

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE
AT KNOXVILLE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)
)
)
v.) 3:17-CR-82
) Judges Varlan/Shirley
RANDALL KEITH BEANE, and)
HEATHER ANN TUCCI-JARRAF)
)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA'S MOTION IN LIMINE
TO PROHIBIT JURISDICTION ARGUMENT

The United States of America, by and through J. Douglas Overbey, United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Tennessee, hereby respectfully requests under Federal Rule of Evidence 401, 402 and 403 that the Court grant its First Motion *in Limine* to prohibit evidence relating to this Court's jurisdiction. Defendants have asserted that this Court lacks jurisdiction and that the federal government is "defaulted" and therefore lacks any authority over the defendants or the proceedings in this case. Given the defendants' previous filings and assertions, the United States expects the defendants to advance these theories before the jury at trial. However, any evidence suggesting this Court lacks jurisdiction is irrelevant, confusing and misleading. Moreover, it is wrong. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 3231; *United States v. Pryor*, 842 F.3d 441 (6th Cir. 2016); (Doc. 62, Report and Recommendation, pg. 8-10; Doc. 69, Memorandum and Order Accepting R &R, pg. 5.) Accordingly, such testimony and evidence should be excluded pursuant to Rules 401, 402 and 403 of the Federal Rules of Evidence.

PROCEDURAL HISTORY

On July 18, 2017, a Grand Jury sitting in the Eastern District of Tennessee returned an Indictment charging Beane with five counts of wire fraud in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1343 and one count of conspiracy to commit money laundering in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1956(h); Tucci-

Jarraff was charged with conspiring with Beane to launder money, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1956(h). (Doc. 3, Indictment.) The Court held Beane's initial appearance on July 27, 2017. (Doc. 9, Minute Entry for Initial Appearance) Beane was detained pending trial. (Doc. 13, Order of Detention.)

On July 26, 2017, Tucci-Jarraff was arrested in Washington, D.C. (*United States v. Tucci-Jarraff*, Case No. 17-531, (D. D.C. August 2, 2017).) At Tucci-Jarraff's preliminary hearing in that district, she requested an identity hearing. (*See id.*) In connection with that hearing, Tucci-Jarraff submitted over 150 pages of Uniform Commercial Code ("UCC") financing statements and documents purporting to be from "The One People's Public Trust." (Case No. 17-531, R. 2, Identity Hearing Materials.) The court there found that the defendant, Heather Ann Tucci-Jarraff that was before the court is the named Heather Ann Tucci-Jarraff in the Indictment. Tucci-Jarraff was then brought to the Eastern District of Tennessee. (*See id.*, R. 3, Commitment to Eastern District of Tennessee.)

On August 29, 2017, the Court held hearings for each of the defendants regarding Tucci-Jarraff's detention and Beane's representation. (Docs. 34-36.) At each of the defendant's hearings, the defendants objected to the Court's jurisdiction. (*See id.*) Tucci-Jarraff and Beane are representing themselves in this action and have stand-by counsel appointed. (*See Doc. 37, Order Appointing Elbow Counsel for Tucci-Jarraff; Doc. 41, Order Appointing Elbow Counsel for Beane.*) Tucci-Jarraff filed the instant Motion to Dismiss on September 29, 2017, which Beane joined. (Doc. 43, Motion to Dismiss; Doc. 44, Motion to Adopt.)

After a hearing on the defendants' Motion to Dismiss (entitled Praeclipe Declaration of Facts), the Court rejected the defendants' arguments regarding the Court's jurisdiction to preside

over the criminal case and denied the defendants' motion. Doc. 62, Report and Recommendation, pg. 8-10; Doc. 69, Memorandum and Order Accepting R & R, pg. 5.)

ARGUMENT

The United States seeks to exclude evidence and argument not relevant to a material fact. Specifically, the United States moves this Court to preclude the defendants from presenting any evidence or argument challenging the Court's jurisdiction over this matter, including evidence in support of a claim that the government is defaulted according to the Uniform Commercial Code (UCC).

Federal Rules of Evidence 401, 402, and 403 govern the standards of relevance and its admission. Rule 401 defines relevant evidence as evidence that has "any tendency to make the existence of any fact that is of consequence to the determination of the action more probable or less probable than it would be without the evidence." Evidence proffered by a criminal defendant that is not relevant to a valid defense, or that has no bearing on a fact at issue, but could "well cause the jury to be influenced by sympathies having no bearing on the merits of the case" is subject to exclusion under the rules of Evidence. *United States v. Paccione*, 949 F.2d 1183, 1201 (2nd Cir. 1991); see *United States v. Martinez-Morel*, 118 F.3d 710, 714-15 (10th Cir. 1997). Federal Rule of Evidence 402 makes it clear that "irrelevant evidence is not admissible."

Rule 403 of the Federal Rules of Evidence limits the admission of relevant evidence where the probative value of such evidence "is substantially outweighed by a danger of . . . unfair prejudice, confusing the issues, misleading the jury, undue delay, wasting time, or needlessly presenting cumulative evidence." Fed. R. Evid. 403.

Defendants should be precluded from presenting any evidence to the jury challenging the Court's jurisdiction over this case. The Court's jurisdiction, which has been determined, is not relevant to the determination of any material fact in this criminal case. Defendants presented their arguments regarding jurisdiction to this Court in both written filings and at a hearing on the motion. (*See* Doc. 43, Praecipe and Declaration of Facts; Doc. 62, Report and Recommendation.) Indeed, the defendants proffered "in excess of 725 pages" of filings that mainly consisted of UCC Financing Statements. (*See* Doc. 62, Report and Recommendation, pg. 8; Doc. 19, Cancellation of True Bill; Doc. 43, Motion to Dismiss, Defendant Exhibits A and B.) This Court noted that the lengthy UCC filings "are largely devoid of intelligible argument" and "have no relevance whatsoever in this criminal case." (Doc. 62, Report and Recommendation, pg. 8, 11.) This Court soundly rejected the defendants' jurisdictional arguments. (*Id.* at pg. 8-10; Doc. 69, Memorandum and Order Accepting R & R, pg. 5.) Thus, any evidence or testimony before the jury on the jurisdictional issue, including the purported UCC financing statements, should be excluded because such evidence lacks relevance, pursuant to Federal Rules of Evidence 401 and 402.

Even if the Court were to deem evidence relating to the Court's jurisdiction as relevant, such evidence is misleading, confusing and could result in undue delay and thus should be excluded pursuant to Federal Rule of Evidence 403. The UCC financing statements, offered to support the defendants' jurisdictional arguments, are lengthy and confusing. (*See generally*, Doc. 19, Cancellation of True Bill, pgs. 8-245.) The documents primarily contain improperly used legal jargon with no intelligible purpose. Accordingly, such evidence should be excluded pursuant to Federal Rule of Evidence 403.

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on January 5, 2018, a copy of the foregoing was filed electronically.

Notice of this filing will be sent by operation of the Court's electronic filing system to all parties indicated on the electronic filing receipt. All other parties will be served by regular U.S. mail. Parties may access this filing through the Court's electronic filing system.

s/Anne-Marie Svolto
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Assistant United States Attorney